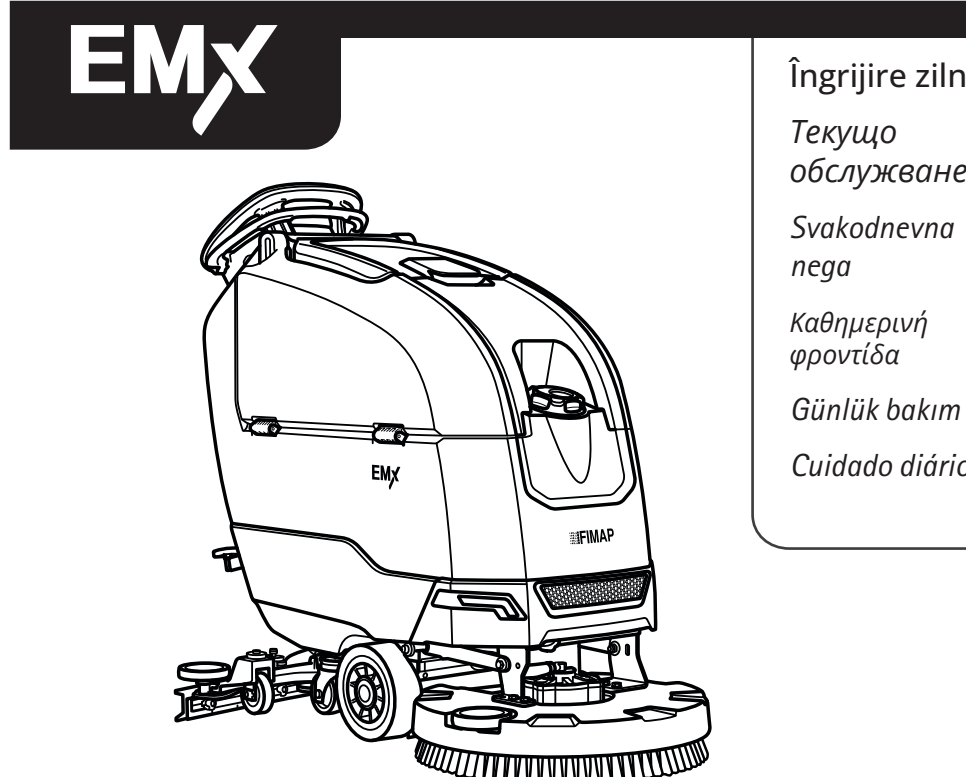
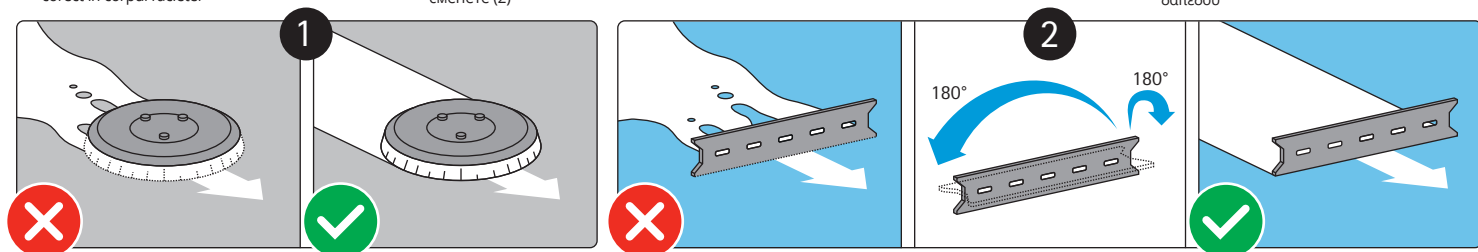
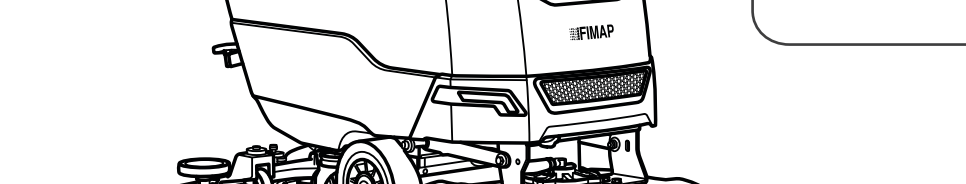
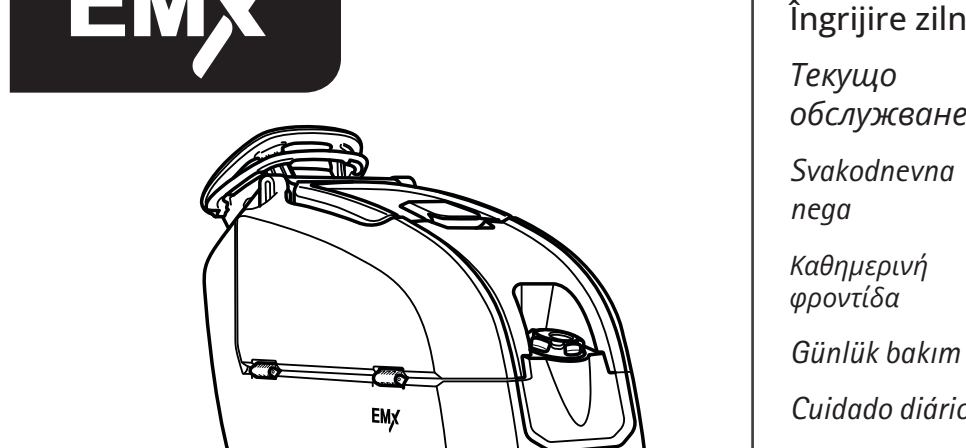
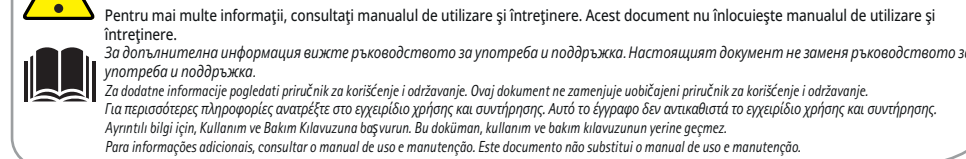
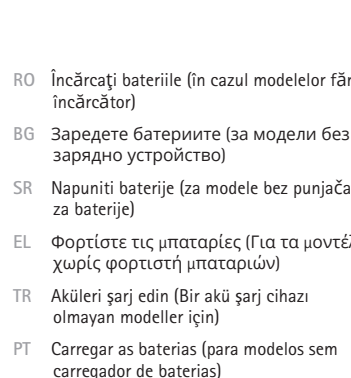
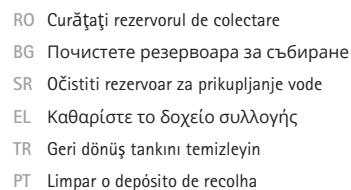
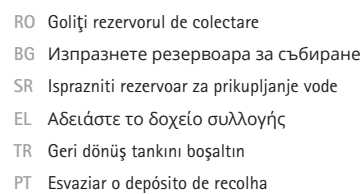




Mașină de spălat și uscat pardoseli - Подомиялна машина за подови настилки

*Firçalama makinesi* - Máquina de lavar e secar pavimentos

